1: Open Terminal in Ubunto (Linux OS)

**How to make Directories**

2: mkdir a

3: mkdir b c

4: mkdir -p d/e

5: mkdir -p w/{x,y,z}

6: tree

7: Sudo apt-get update

8: Sudo apt install tree

9: tree

**How to change Directories**

10: cd a

11: cd ..

12: cd d/e/

13: cd ..

14: cd

**How to remove Files and Directories**

15: rmdir a

16: tree

17: rmdir d

18: rmdir d/e

19: tree

20: rmdir d

**Print current working directories**

21: pwd

22: tree

23: cd b

24: pwd

**List all the files, directories and their information**

25: ls

26: cd

27: ls

**“Cat” and “Touch” Command to Create Files**

28: touch file1

29: ls

30: ls -l

31: cat>file2

32: My name is Fawad (**Ctrl+D**)

33: cat file2

34: cat>>file2

35: I live in Islamabad (**Ctrl+D**)

**Moving/Renaiming files**

36: mv file1.txt file2.txt

37: rename file2 to file1

38: mv file1.txt file2.txt

39: create a directory (**Dir folder**)

40: mv file2.txt dir1

41: open dir folder and copy file2 to outside of dir with same name

42: mv -I file2txt dir1 (**Check for overwrite**)

43: Type “y” Press Enter

**Copy File into Directory (CP)**

44: cp file1 Dir

45: file1 file2 Dir